

Study Guide: Chapters 4 and 5

Test – Wednesday, January 25

Translations that MAY APPEAR on the test

Chapter 4 – Scintilla and Horatia at the fountain
– Flaccus goes to the pub

Chapter 5 – Market day

Verbs – Conjugate Only

Formo, Formare – to shape

(1st conjugation)

1 st	FORMO	FORMAMUS
2 nd	FORMAS	FORMATIS
3 rd	FORMAT	FORMANT

Rideo, Ridēre – to smile

(2nd conjugation)

1 st	RIDEO	RIDEMUS
2 nd	RIDES	RIDETIS
3 rd	RIDET	RIDENT

Dico, Dicere – to say

(3rd conjugation)

1 st	DICO	DICIMUS
2 nd	DICIS	DICITIS
3 rd	DICIT	DICUNT

Sentio, Sentire – to feel

(4th conjugation)

1 st	SENTIO	SENTIMUS
2 nd	SENTIS	SENTITIS
3 rd	SENTIT	SENTIUNT

Give the correct Latin verb for each English translation.

1. They arrive

_____ADVENIUNT_____ (4th)

2. We send

_____MITTIMUS_____ (3rd)

3. You ask

_____ROGAS_____ (1st)

4. I sit

_____SEDEO_____ (2nd)

5. She tells

_____NARRAT_____ (1st)

6. They lead

_____DUCUNT_____ (3rd)

Write the uses for the 6 Latin noun cases.

Nominative Case

Subject and Complement

Genitive Case

Possession

Dative Case

Indirect object

Accusative Case

Direct object/object of the preposition

Ablative Case

Object of the preposition

Vocative Case

Direct address

Nouns - Decline

Hasta, Hastae - spear

S		PL
Nom	hasta	hastae
Gen	hastae	hastarum
Dat	hastae	hastis
Acc	hastam	hastas
AbI	hastā	hastis
Voc	hasta	hastae

oculus, oculi - eye

S		PL
Nom	oculus	oculi
Gen	oculi	oculorum
Dat	oculo	oculis
Acc	oculum	oculos
AbI	oculo	oculis
Voc	ocule	oculi

Puer, Pueri - boy

S		PL
Nom	puer	pueri
Gen	pueri	puerorum
Dat	puero	pueris
Acc	puerum	pueros
AbI	puero	pueris
Voc	puer	pueri

- 1) Fill - in the Ending
- 2) Translate

1. Horati__a__ ex cas__ā__ ambulat.

Horatia walks out of the house.

2. puell__ae__ per hort__um__ currunt.

The girls run through the garden.

3. Flacc__us__ cum amic__o__ laborat.

Flaccus works with his friend.

4. Femin__a__ mult__as__ oliv__as__ emit.

The woman buys many olives.

Preposition Chart

Ablative Case

Ab - from, by
A - from, by
De - down from, about
Ex - out of, from
E - out of, from
In - in, on
Cum - with
Sub - under
Sine - without

Accusative Case

Ad - to, towards
In - into
Per - through, throughout
Post - after, behind
Circum - around
Inter - among, between
Prope - near
Trans - across
Ante - before
Extra - outside

History and Culture – Ch. 4

1. what are *coloniae*?

Newly formed or conquered towns

2. what *colonia* was Quintus from?

Venusia

3. what is one of the best preserved Roman *coloniae*?

Pompeii

History and Culture – Ch. 5

1. what does *nundinae* mean?

9th day affairs/Market day

2. Name 5 common crops/foods a Roman farmer would have on his farm.

Grapes, olives, radishes, figs, grain, wheat, parsley, cabbage, barley, onions, celery